

# Navigating Scientific Resources & Staying Organized

**Making It Easier to Write a Ph.D. Dissertation, Article, or Proposal**

**Eliška Skládalová, Barbora Šátková**

Courses, Workshops and Webinars (in English)

**October 15, 2024**




# Agenda

1. Searching: Introduction
2. Google Scholar
3. Library Resources & Full Text Access
4. Types of Sources
5. Reading & Organizing Sources
6. Publishing and Presenting of the Outputs

# 1. SEARCHING: INTRODUCTION

# Keywords (for Searching)

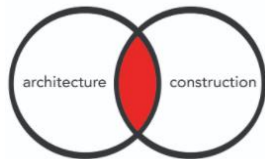
- Which keywords in your subject area are used by other authors?
- Is there a thesaurus/dictionary for your field?
  - MeSH (Medical Subject Headings)
  - IEEE Thesaurus and Taxonomy
  - Mathematics Subject Classification
  - The Transportation Research Thesaurus
  - INSPEC Thesaurus (after login)
- Other useful tools:
  - Wikipedia (translation of terms, fact checking,...)
  - Google Scholar



<b>Affective computing</b>	
BT:	Artificial
intelligence	
	Human computer
interaction	
RT:	Behavioral sciences
	Cognitive systems
	Emotion recognition
	Human factors
	Psychology

# Database Search Tips

- AND, OR, NOT/-



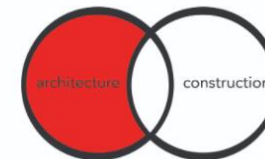
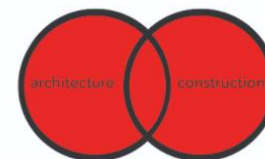
- Phrase searching “”

- Truncation \* ?

- Filters ≡ ↓

- Advanced search

- (author, title, abstract, full text, other)



Educ\* education, educator, educational, or educate.

Organi?e – organise and organize

# Search Tools for Scientific Resources

- **Search engines**

- Google Scholar
- Library discovery tool (NTK, chemTK, CTU)

...searching through multiple databases and collections mentioned below

- **Article/book databases**

- Paid databases (eg. IEEE, ScienceDirect, see library subscribed databases)
- Open databases and journals (eg. DOAJ, PubMed Central and others)

- **Preprint collections** on servers as arXiv, ResearchGate, Academia.edu  
or institutional repositories

- **Citation databases** Web of Science and Scopus (no full text, but links to full text)  
& **P2P servers** as Sci-Hub, LibGen

# 2. GOOGLE SCHOLAR

# Library Links

Google Scholar

treatment greywater OR "grey water" "membrane reactor" -rainwater

Articles About 463 results (0.03 sec)

Any time  
Since 2022  
Since 2021  
Since 2018  
Custom range...

Sort by relevance  
Sort by date

Any type  
Review articles

include patents  
 include citations

Create alert

**Performance of a Micro-Scale Membrane Reactor for Greywater Treatment at Household Level**  
[V Diamantis](#) - *Membranes*, 2021 - mdpi.com  
... The aim of this study is to develop a micro-scale household **greywater treatment** system, based on the **membrane reactor** technology, for possible installation under the wash basin or ...  
★ Save Cite Cited by 2 Related articles All 9 versions Web of Science: 1 Import into EndNote

[HTML] mdpi.com  
Full text @ NTK

**Fouling control of a membrane coupled photocatalytic process treating greywater**  
[M Pidou](#), [SA Parsons](#), [G Raymond](#), [P Jeffrey](#)... - *Water Research*, 2009 - Elsevier  
... Comparison between the current system and more traditional hybrid **membrane reactor** ... 1 with the fouling profile for an MBR **treating greywater**. At fluxes below 25 LMH the fouling ...  
★ Save Cite Cited by 85 Related articles All 17 versions Web of Science: 47 Import into EndNote

[PDF] academia.edu  
Full text @ NTK

**A low energy gravity-driven membrane bioreactor system for grey water treatment: Permeability and removal performance of organics**  
[A Ding](#), [H Liang](#), [G Li](#), [I Szivak](#), [J Traber](#)... - *Journal of Membrane Science*, 2017 - Elsevier  
... The aims of this study were therefore: (1) to evaluate if it is possible to operate a **grey-water membrane reactor** in a stable manner without any aeration; (2) to understand how the ...  
☆ Save Cite Cited by 76 Related articles All 6 versions Web of Science: 51 Import into EndNote

[PDF] lib4ri.ch  
Full text @ NTK

**Greywater treatment using an oxygen-based membrane biofilm reactor: formation of dynamic multifunctional biofilm for organics and nitrogen removal**  
[Y Zhou](#), [R Li](#), [B Guo](#), [L Zhang](#), [X Zou](#), [S Xia](#)... - *Chemical Engineering Science*, 2020 - Elsevier  
... **greywater treatment** performance. The application of O<sub>2</sub>-MBfR for **greywater treatment** has ... In this study, we evaluated the **treatment** of synthetic **greywater** by a bench-scale O<sub>2</sub>-MBfR. ...  
☆ Save Cite Cited by 28 Related articles All 2 versions Web of Science: 21 Import into EndNote

Find It @ CUNI

Google Scholar

&

- CTU is currently not fully integrated with Google Scholar



# Library Links Setting

Google Scholar

- Articles
- Case law
- Profiles
- My profile
- My library
- Alerts
- Metrics
- Advanced search
- Settings

### Settings

**Search results**

- Languages
- Library links
- Account
- Button

**Collections**

Search articles ( include patents).  
 Search case law.

**Results per page**

10 Google's default (10 results) provides the fastest results.

**Where results open**

Open each selected result in a new browser window.

**Bibliography manager**

Don't show any citation import links.  
 Show links to import citations into **BibTeX**

Show library access links for (choose up to five libraries):

praze

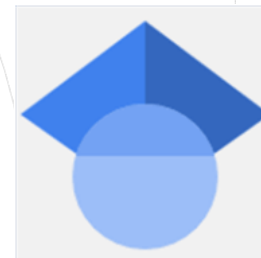
e.g., Harvard

- National Library of Technology - Full text @ NTK
- Státní technická knihovna - Získat v STK
- Masaryk University - Get Fulltext at MU
- Vysoká škola chemicko-technologická - Získat přes VŠCHT (SFX)
- Czech University of Life Sciences Prague - Získat full text
- Czech National Library - Full-text @ NKP (JIB)
- Museum of Decorative Arts in Prague - Get it @ UPM via ART SG
- Městská knihovna v Praze - Získat v MKP
- Národní lékařská knihovna v Praze, ČR - Plný text v NLK
- Vysoká škola ekonomická v Praze (Prague University of Econom - Full-Text @ VŠE)
- Mestska knihovna v Praze - ProQuest Fulltext

Online access to library subscriptions is usually restricted to patrons of that library. You may need to login with your library password, use a campus computer, or configure your browser to use a library proxy. Please visit your library's website or ask a local librarian for assistance.

# Google Scholar Button

Browser extension (Chrome, Firefox, Opera)

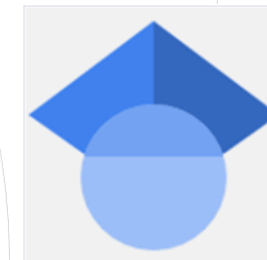


A vertical sidebar menu for Google Scholar. At the top is the Google Scholar logo with a red box around the hamburger menu icon. Below are several menu items: Articles, Case law, Profiles, My profile, My library, Alerts, Metrics, Advanced search, and Settings. The 'Settings' item at the bottom is highlighted with a red box.

A screenshot of the Google Scholar Settings dialog box. The 'Settings' title is at the top left. A sidebar on the left lists 'Search results', 'Languages', 'Library links', 'Account', and 'Button', with 'Button' highlighted by a red box. The main area is titled 'Scholar Button for your browser'. It shows a browser address bar with 'https://www.example.edu/paper.pdf' and a blue Scholar button icon. Below the address bar is a 'Bibliography' section with a green button containing a magnifying glass, '[PDF]', and 'Cite'. A single bibliography entry is shown: '1. Einstein, A., B. Podolsky, and N. Rosen, 1935, "Can quantum-mechanical description of physical reality be considered complete?", Phys. Rev. 47, 777-780.' At the bottom of the dialog, there is a blue box with the text 'Install Scholar Button to look up papers as you browse.' and two buttons: 'Save' and 'Cancel'.

# Google Scholar Button

## Quick access to full text & citations download



# NTK

50°6'14.083"N, 14°23'26.365"E  
Národní technická knihovna  
National Library of Technology

### References

- [1] Sheehan J, Cambreco V, Duffield J, Garboski M, Shapouri H. An overview of biodiesel and petroleum diesel life cycles. A report by US Department of Agriculture and Energy; 1998. p. 1-35.  
[Google Scholar](#)
- [2] S. Puhan, N. Vedaraman, B.V. Rambrahaman, G. Nagarajan  
**Mahua (*Madhuca indica*) seed oil: a source of renewable energy in India**  
J Sci Ind Res, 64 (2005), pp. 890-896  
[View Record in Scopus](#) [Google Scholar](#)
- [3] A. Damian...
- [4] D. ...
- [5] P. ...

Mahua (*Madhuca indica*) seed oil: a source of renewable energy in India

Mahua (*Madhuca indica*) seed oil: A source of renewable energy in India

S Puhan, N Vedaraman, BV Rambrahaman... - 2005

Mahua oil methyl, ethyl and butyl esters were prepared and studied in a four stroke, direct injection diesel engine for their performance and emissions. The engine test results showed high thermal efficiency in case of methyl ester compared to all other esters and diesel fuel. Different emissions such as carbon monoxide (CO), oxides of nitrogen (NO x), hydrocarbons (HC) is low for alkyl esters compared to diesel. Among alkyl esters except NO x all tail pipe emissions are lower in case of methyl ester compared to other esters. The ethyl ester shows ...

Počet citací tohoto článku: 163    Související články

Všechny verze (počet: 5)

[\[PDF\] niscair.res.in](#)

Chcete-li vyhledat jiný článek, vyberte jeho název na stránce.

### Mahua (*Madhuca indica*) seed oil: A source of renewable energy in India

Sukumar Puhan<sup>1</sup>, N Vedaraman<sup>1\*</sup>, B V Rambrahaman<sup>1</sup> and G Nagarajan<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Chemical Engineering Division, Central Leather Research Institute, Chennai

<sup>2</sup>Department of Mechanical Engineering, Anna University, Chennai

Mahua oil methyl, ethyl and butyl esters were prepared and studied in a four stroke, direct injection diesel engine for their performance and emissions. The engine test results showed high thermal efficiency in case of methyl ester compared to all other esters and diesel fuel. Different emissions such as carbon monoxide (CO), oxides of nitrogen (NO<sub>x</sub>), hydrocarbons (HC) is low for alkyl esters compared to diesel. Among alkyl esters except NO<sub>x</sub> all tail pipe emissions are lower in case of methyl ester compared to other esters. The ethyl ester shows lower NO<sub>x</sub> emission compared to other esters. Based on this study, mahua oil methyl ester performs well compared to other esters on the basis of performance and emissions.

**Keywords:** Biodiesel, Diesel engine, Emissions, Mahua oil, Renewable energy

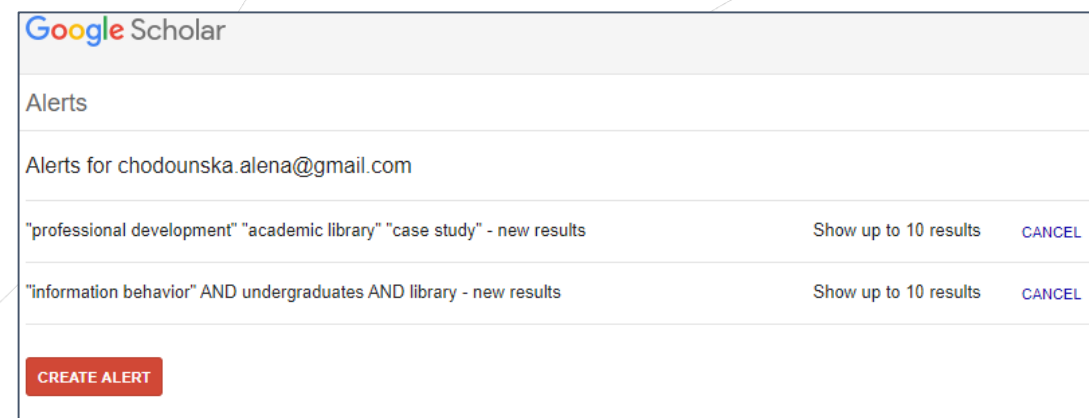
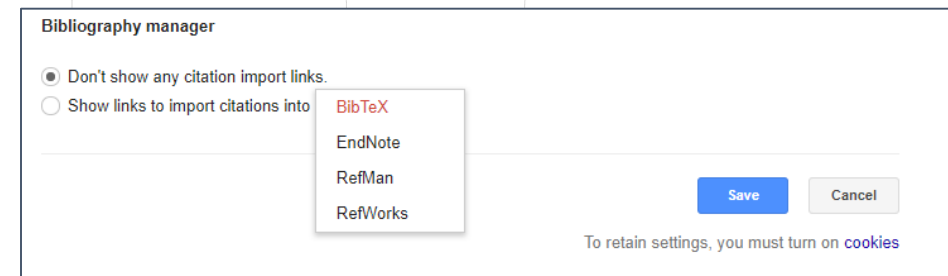
**IPC Code:** F02B13/10

#### Introduction

Worldwide energy consumption has increased 17 fold in the last century and, as a consequence, the carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>), sulfur dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>) and nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>) emissions from the combustion of fossil fuels have damaged the atmosphere to a significant extent. CO<sub>2</sub> emissions have risen over the last two decades, reaching an atmospheric content of 360 ppm, estimating the world CO<sub>2</sub> emissions at about 26 billion metric ton per year.

diesel fuels substitute; soybean oil in the USA, rapeseed and sunflower oils in Europe, palm oil in south East Asia and coconut oil in Philippines are being considered as substitutes for diesel fuels. Since edible oil demand is higher than its domestic production (Table 1), there is no possibility of diverting this oil for production of biodiesel in India. Being a tropical country, India is rich in forest resources having a wide range of trees, which yield a significant quantity of oilseeds. The production of

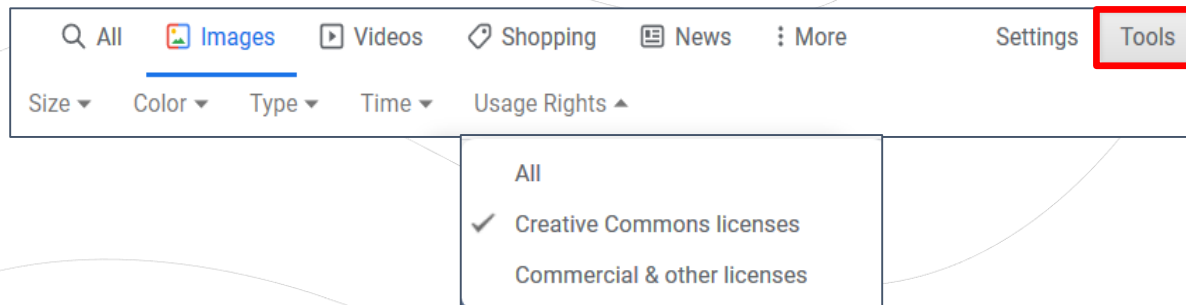
- Library links
- Citation management tools
- Google Scholar Button
- Google Scholar Alerts
- Google Scholar Account
  - GS author profile
  - My library



# Google Tips & Tricks

- Find the **name of the person** you are citing (especially when you are writing in Czech)
- Find pictures under **open licence**

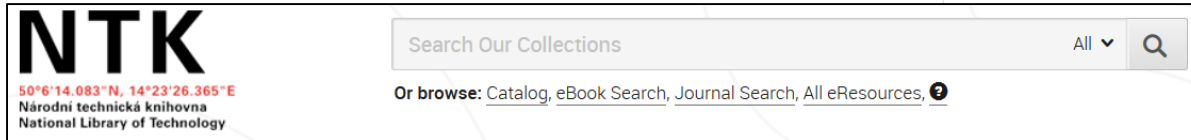
**site:cvut.cz** dissertation (all pages with keyword “dissertation“ on domain “cvut.cz”)



→ [More Tips & Tricks on Google](#)

# 3. LIBRARY RESOURCES & FULL-TEXT ACCESS

# Library Discovery Tools



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Or browse: [Catalog](#), [eBook Search](#), [Journal Search](#), [All eResources](#), [?](#)

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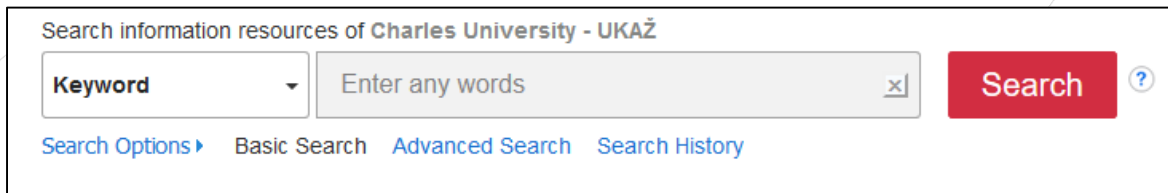


chemTK  
Joint UCT, IOCB, and NTK  
Library of Chemistry

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<https://www.chemtk.cz/en/>

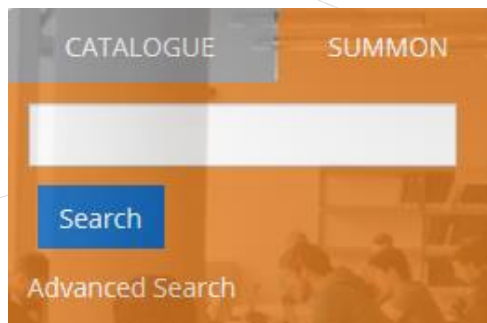


Search information resources of Charles University - UKAŽ

Keyword   [?](#)

[Search Options](#) [Basic Search](#) [Advanced Search](#) [Search History](#)

<https://ukaz.cuni.cz>



CATALOGUE SUMMON

Advanced Search

<http://knihovna.cvut.cz/en/#summon>

- **One box** for searching across **all journals** and **books** (both electronic and print) provided by the library (items from databases like IEEE, ScienceDirect, EBSCO, ProQuest, and more)
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- Advanced filtering
- Library print collection included

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1 / 4 [Temporary Access to Online Collections](#)

Discovery = search all databases from one field

List of all databases (eResources) and eJournals & eBooks

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- What's On

Current seating occupancy:  
259 out of 900

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**News**

**Digitization of EOD historical books**  
5. 10. – From October 1-31, you can order digital copies of historical books from nine EOD (eBooks on Demand) member libraries for 10 euros. More information can be found [here](#).

**Winter Semester webinars**  
23. 9. – We've prepared a series of free Winter Semester webinars for [doctoral students](#) and [other early career researchers](#). Registration is open.

**Changes starting September 1**  
7. 9. – Starting September 1, you can use the [Team Study Rooms](#) and the [Quiet Study Room](#) again. Library seating capacity has been increased to 900, and 46 persons can now be in

**Selected eResources**

- [Cambridge Journals](#)
- [EBSCOhost](#)
- [Emerald Premier](#)
- [Encyclopedia Britannica](#)
- [IEEE Xplore](#)
- [IOPscience](#)
- [Nature Complete](#)
- [Oxford English Dictionary](#)
- [Oxford Journals](#)
- [ProQuest Central](#)
- [ProQuest Ebook Central](#)
- [ScienceDirect](#)
- [Scopus](#)
- [SpringerLink](#)
- [Taylor & Francis Online](#)
- [Web of Science](#)
- [Wiley Online Library](#)

[www.techlib.cz/en/](http://www.techlib.cz/en/)



# Searching @ NTK

- NTK discovery tool
- Browse/find eBooks and eJournals
- Specific databases and electronic collections
- Access to full text
- Document delivery/interlibrary loan

Electronic resources accessible from home

# Direct Access to Databases and Collections Provided by NTK

## Electronic Resources

Most of these eResources can be accessed outside the library. To search a specific database, select *via NTK*. To search all eResources at once, use the *Search Our Collections* box above.

Use filters to find resources relevant to a particular subject, in a particular format, or by language.

Title	Access	Description
Academic Search Ultimate	<a href="#">via NTK</a>	<a href="#">Description</a>
AccessScience <b>New</b>	<a href="#">via NTK</a>	<a href="#">Description</a>
ACM Digital Library	<a href="#">via NTK</a>	<a href="#">Description</a>
ACS <b>New</b>	<a href="#">Open access</a>	<a href="#">Description</a>
American Institute of Physics - Complete	<a href="#">via NTK</a>	<a href="#">Description</a>
Analytical Abstracts	<a href="#">via NTK</a>	<a href="#">Description</a>
Anopress IT	Workstations in the library	<a href="#">Description</a>
Apress	<a href="#">via NTK</a>	<a href="#">Description</a>
APS e-Journals	<a href="#">via NTK</a>	<a href="#">Description</a>

### Search and Filters

Type to filter

- | RESOURCE TYPE
- | CONTENT TYPE
- | SUBJECTS
- | ACCESS
- | CONTENT LANGUAGE

### Contacts

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#### eResources Administration

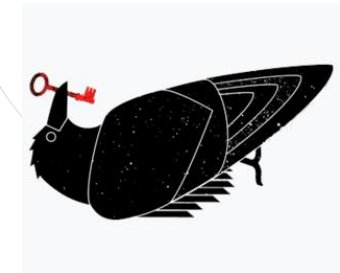
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### See also

- [Subject Guides](#)
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# Getting Full Text (when Sci-Hub is down) ;)

1. Always make sure you are logged onto the library website for **off-campus access**
2. Activate Library links on Google Scholar
3. Use tools on library web page



<b>eJournals</b>	<b>eArticles</b>	<b>eBooks</b>
<p><u>Journal Search</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Search for journal title or ISSN</li></ul>	<p><u>Discovery tool</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● “Phrase search” of article title</li><li>● Supplement with name of one author for better accuracy</li></ul>	<p><u>Discovery tool</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● “Phrase search” of book title</li><li>● Supplement with name of one author for better accuracy</li></ul> <p><u>eBook Search</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Search for book title, ISBN, or author</li></ul>

# Getting Full Text: Other Options

International ILL Order Form for individual NTK patrons

You wish to get \*  A loan  
 A copy

Name \*

Address in the Czech Republic - Street

Address - City \*

Zip Code \*

Email \*

Phone

Your status \*  Scholar / Scientist / Researcher  
 Doctoral Student  
 Student  
 Other

Purpose of this order \*  Research  
 Teaching  
 Studies  
 Other

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<https://www.techlib.cz/en/83429-international-ill-order-form>

# Searching with new AI tools

## Searching

- Searching NTK Resources
- Web of Science & Scopus
- Google Scholar
- AI tools for research

Overview of AI search tools, chatbots, text analyzers and detectors

Summarise the state of the art for research on greywater treatment in membrane reactors.

**Sources**

A state-of-the-art-review on grey water... researchgate - 1	A state-of-the-art-review on grey water... academia - 2	Membrane Technologies in Wastewater Treatment... mdpi - 3	Membrane-Based Processes Used in... mdpi - 4
Greywater Characteristics, Treatment Systems... nih - 5	Performance and energetic analysis of... sciencedirect - 6		

**Answer**

Greywater treatment using membrane reactors is an emerging technology that has gained popularity in recent years. Here is a summary of the state of the art for research on greywater treatment in membrane reactors:

- Membrane technology has emerged as a favorite choice for reclaiming water from different wastewater streams for re-use <sup>3</sup>.
- Membrane-based technology in greywater reclamation has been reviewed, and it has been found that membrane filtration and oxidation processes are effective in treating greywater <sup>6</sup>.
- Compact submerged membrane sequencing batch reactors (SM-SBR) have been used for greywater treatment, and their performance has been evaluated <sup>4</sup>.



Documents Authors Organizations Scopus AI **New**

Explore topics and discover relevant references since 2003 [How it works](#)

How can international cooperation be improved to effectively address global climate change?

How can international cooperation be improved to effectively address global climate change?

Show Copilot steps ▼

Summary

To effectively address global climate change, international cooperation can be improved through several key strategies:



Scopus

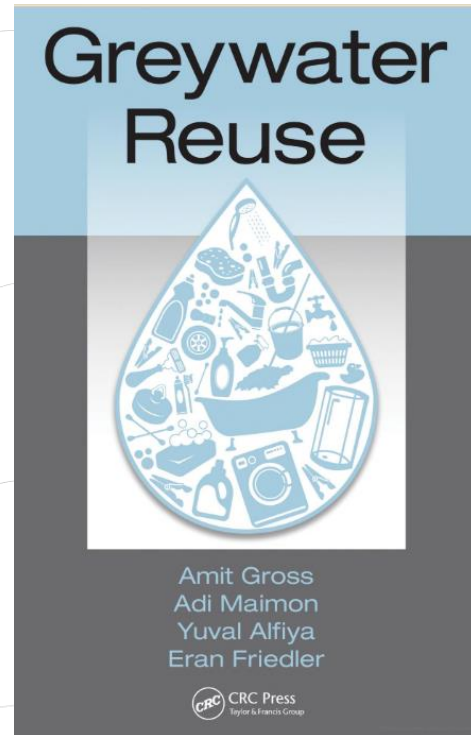
The screenshot displays the Scopus AI interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with a list of papers, including 'Design and modeling of an on-site grey water treatment plant for a hotel building' (2022), 'Overview of Biological Treatment Technologies for Greywater Reuse' (2021), and 'Greywater Treatment with Membrane Coupled Biological Processes' (2005). The main area shows a search result for 'Institutional Interaction in Global Environmental Governance, Synergy and Conflict among International and EU Policies' (2006) by Oberthur and Young. Below this, there are sections for 'EXPLORE PAPERS', 'EXPLORE PEOPLE', and 'EXPLORE OTHER CONTENT'. On the right, a network graph visualizes relationships between authors and papers, with a red box highlighting the 'Research Rabbit' logo.

[www.techlib.cz/en/2719-tutorials](http://www.techlib.cz/en/2719-tutorials)

# 4. TYPES OF SOURCES

# Handbooks, Textbooks, & Encyclopedias

- To get familiar with **terminology** and **context** for a new project



## Contents

Preface.....	xi
Authors.....	xiii
Introduction.....	xv
<b>Chapter 1</b> Greywater Characteristics .....	1
1.1 Introduction .....	1
1.2 Greywater Characteristics .....	3
1.2.1 Physical Characteristics .....	3
1.2.1.1 Temperature .....	3
1.2.1.2 Color .....	8
1.2.1.3 Odor .....	8
1.2.1.4 Solids and Turbidity.....	8
1.2.2 Chemical Characteristics .....	9
1.2.2.1 Salinity and Electrical Conductivity .....	9
1.2.2.2 Metals .....	12
1.2.2.3 pH and Alkalinity .....	12
1.2.2.4 Organic Matter.....	13
1.2.2.5 Nutrients: Nitrogen and Phosphorus.....	16
1.2.2.6 Ratio between Nitrogen, Phosphorus, and Organic Matter.....	18
1.2.2.7 Xenobiotic Organic Compounds .....	19
1.2.3 Microbial Characteristics .....	26
1.2.3.1 Indicator Bacteria .....	27
1.3 Sources of Greywater .....	28
1.3.1 Washing Machines .....	28
1.3.2 Baths and Showers .....	28

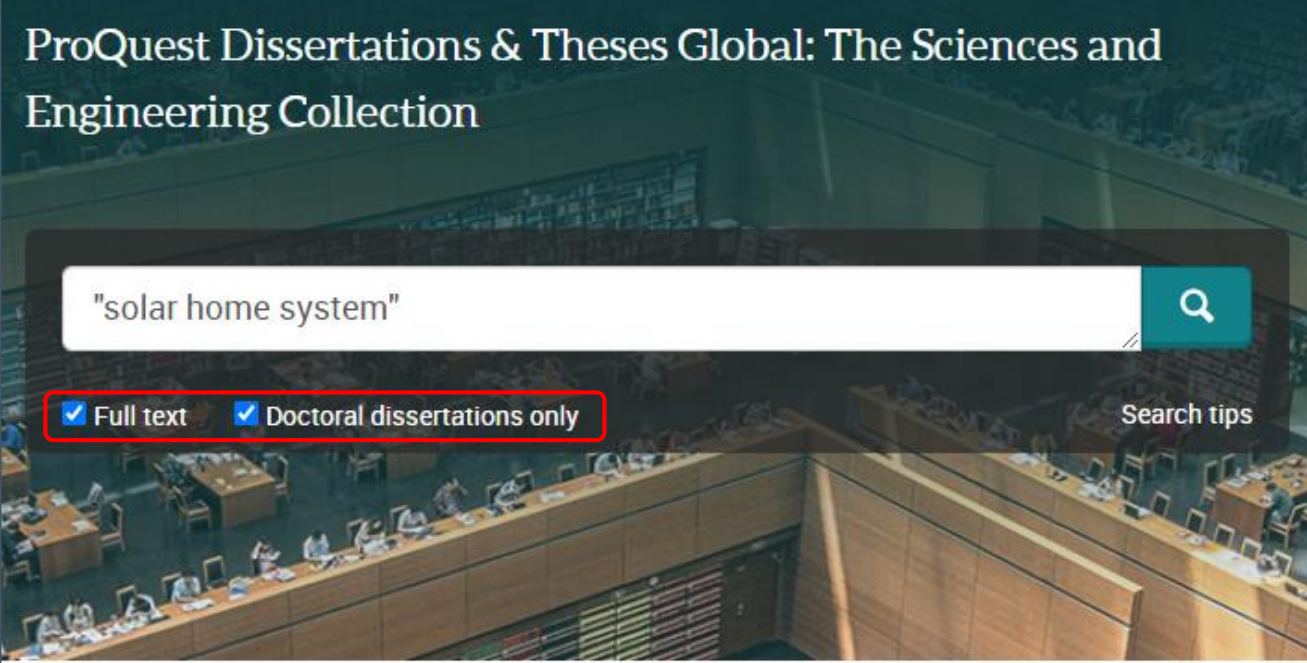
1.3.3 Washbasins .....	30
1.3.4 Kitchen Sinks and Dishwashers .....	30
1.3.5 Combining Flows .....	38
1.3.6 Evaluating the Amount of Greywater and Potential for Water Saving.....	40
1.4 Diurnal Pattern of Greywater Flows .....	40
1.5 Diurnal Changes in Greywater Characteristics.....	41
1.5.1 Diurnal Changes in Organic Matter Content.....	41
1.5.2 Diurnal Changes in Content of Nutrients: Phosphorus and Ammonia .....	42
1.5.3 Diurnal Changes in Salt Contribution.....	43
1.5.4 Diurnal and Seasonal Changes in Concentration of Microorganisms.....	43
1.6 Synthetic Greywater .....	44
1.7 Summary .....	44
<b>Chapter 2</b> Greywater Treatment.....	47
2.1 Challenges in Treating Greywater.....	47
2.2 Treatment Principles.....	47
2.2.1 Physical Treatment .....	47
2.2.1.1 Sedimentation .....	47
2.2.1.2 Filtration .....	50
2.2.2 Chemical Treatment .....	52
2.2.2.1 Coagulation and Flocculation.....	52
2.2.3 Biological Treatment .....	55
2.2.3.1 Suspended Growth.....	60
2.2.3.2 Treatment Processes with Substrate-Attached Growth .....	60
2.2.3.3 Oxidation-Reduction Reactions.....	60

GROSS, Amit et al. *Greywater reuse*. London; New York; Boca Raton: CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group, 2015.  
ISBN 9781482255041;1482255049;

→ *greywater AND (handbook OR text book OR encyclopedias OR dictionary)*

# Dissertations

- Get inspired by others' approaches to similar dissertation topics, formatting, and structure
- List of sources
- Discuss the choice of sample theses with mentor
- Avoid plagiarism



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Full text  Doctoral dissertations only

Search tips

This database is the world's most comprehensive collection of dissertations and theses on sciences and engineering.

- *Czech institutional repositories* (CTU, UCT, CU, Grey literature)
- International repositories, ProQuest Theses (via NTK)



# Review Articles

- Type of scholarly articles that provide summary and analysis of previous research on a specific topic/problem/question
- Efficient way to gain an overview of existing research and current state-of-the-art
- A comprehensive lists of relevant sources
- Review/Systematic Review, Meta-Research, Meta-Analysis

→ (greywater OR "grey water") AND (review OR meta-analysis OR meta-research)

→ Use a filter (available e.g., in Scopus, Web of Science, Google Scholar, Semantic Scholar)

CIVIL ENGINEERING AND ENVIRONMENTAL SYSTEMS, 2016  
VOL. 33, NO. 1, 35–54  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10286608.2015.1124868>



## Grey water in buildings: a mini-review of guidelines, technologies and case studies

Sabino De Gisi<sup>a</sup>, Patrizia Casella<sup>b</sup>, Michele Notarnicola<sup>a</sup> and Roberto Farina<sup>c</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Department of Civil, Environmental, Land, Building Engineering and Chemistry (DICATECh), Technical University of Bari, Via Amendola 126/b, Bari (BA), Italy; <sup>b</sup>ENEA, Department for Sustainability of Production and Territorial Systems, "Environmental biogeochemistry" Lab., Piazzale Enrico Fermi, 1, 80055 Portici (NA), Italy; <sup>c</sup>ENEA, Department for Sustainability of Production and Territorial Systems, "Water, waste and raw materials integrated management technologies" Lab., Via Martiri di Monte Sole, 4, 40129 Bologna (BO), Italy

### ABSTRACT

The aim of the work is to describe the state-of-the-art on the reuse of grey water at building level taking into account (i) the grey water characteristics and amounts produced, (ii) the recycling guidelines, (iii) the treatment systems and reuse technologies, also considering the removal of micro-pollutants as xenobiotic organic compounds, and (iv) an overview of case studies for developed countries. The mini-review highlights how the existing technologies allow the safe reuse of grey water. Attention must be given to the removal of micro-pollutants especially when the discharge takes place in surface water. With reference to 12 case studies of buildings which adopt non-conventional technologies with the aim to optimise energy

### ARTICLE HISTORY

Received 3 April 2015  
Accepted 7 October 2015

### KEYWORDS

Buildings; grey water; reuse; treatment technologies

DE GISI, Sabino et al. Grey water in buildings: a mini-review of guidelines, technologies and case studies. *Civil engineering and environmental systems*. 2016, vol. 33, no. 1, pp. 35–54 [cit. 2022-10-10]. Available: <https://doi.org/10.1080/10286608.2015.1124868>

# Seminal Articles

- **Core articles** for specific fields, usually providing some groundbreaking information
- Can usually be identified by the high number of citations
- Via **citation databases** (reliable journals and proceedings)

→ ("waste water" OR "grey water") sorted via number of citations in Web of Science or Scopus

Chaudhuri, L. (n.d.). *Seminal Works*. EdD Executive Leadership  
<https://resources.library.lemoyne.edu/guides/EdD/Systematic-Review/Seminal-Works>

## Scopus (@ NTK)

Analyze search results Show all abstracts Sort on: Cited by (highest)

All Export Download View citation overview View cited by Add to List ... Print Email PDF

	Document title	Authors	Year	Source	Cited by
<input type="checkbox"/> 1	Pseudo-second order model for sorption processes	Ho, Y.S., McKay, G.	1999	Process Biochemistry 34(5), pp. 451-465	10449

View abstract SFX View at Publisher Related documents

## Web of Science (@ NTK)

Refine results 0/117,893 Add To Marked List Export Citations: highest first 1 of 2,000

Search within results for...

Quick Filters

- Highly Cited Papers 1,569
- Hot Papers 45
- Review Articles 7,859
- Early Access 933
- Open Access 22,250
- Associated Data 336

1 **Pseudo-second order model for sorption processes** **10,998**  
Citations

[Ho, Y.S. and McKay, G.](#)  
Jul 1999 | [PROCESS BIOCHEMISTRY](#) 34 (5) , pp.451-465

A literature review of the use of sorbents and biosorbents to treat polluted aqueous effluents containing dyes/organics or metal ions has been conducted. Over 70 systems have been reported since 1984 and over 43 of these reported the mechanism as being a pseudo-first order kinetic mechanism. Three sorption kinetic models are presented in this pa... [Show more](#)

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# Seminal Articles (2)

Other **search engines for academic resources** that enable sorting results by number of citations:

- Semantic Scholar (a free search engine developed by the Allen Institute for AI)
- Dimensions (a commercial scholarly search platform, the free version includes searching in publications and datasets only)

**Consider:**

- Number of citations vs. time
- Difference: citation count in different tools (different set of content for analysis)

Semantic Scholar (<https://www.semanticscholar.org/>)

About 65,300 results for ""waste water" OR "grey water""

Top 100 relevant results, sorted by citation count

Fields of Study | Date Range | Has PDF | Publication Type | Author | Journals & Conferences | **Sort by Citation Co...**

**Life cycle assessment of municipal waste water systems**  
A. Tillman, M. Svingby, Henrik Lundström · Environmental Science · 1 May 1998  
Life Cycle Assessment was applied to municipal planning in a study of waste water systems in Bergsjön, a Göteborg suburb, and Hamburgsund, a coastal village. Existing waste water treatment consists... Expand  
192 PDF View on Springer Save Alert Cite

**Anaerobic treatment as a core technology for energy, nutrients and water recovery from source-separated domestic waste(water).**  
G. Zeeman, K. Kujawa, +9 authors G. Lettinga · Environmental Science, Biology · Water science and technology : a journal of the... · 1 April 2008

Dimensions (<https://app.dimensions.ai/discover/publication>)

Search: "waste water" OR "grey water" ×

Free text in full data

PUBLICATIONS	DATASETS	GRANTS	PATENTS	CLINICAL TRIALS	POLICY DOCUMENTS
453,634	2,088	4,347	904,189	13	13,694

Show abstract **Sort by: Citations**

Title, Author(s), Bibliographic reference - [About the metrics](#)

**Standard methods for the examination of water and waste water.**  
F W Gilcreas  
1966, American Journal of Public Health and the Nations Health - Article  
Citations 11k Open Access Add to Library

Google Scholar – number of citation, but does not enable sorting

Google Scholar "grey water" OR "waste water" SIGN IN

Articles About 18,600 results (0.06 sec) My profile My library

Any time **[HTML] Review of the technological approaches for grey water treatment and reuses** [\[HTML\] sciencedirect.com](#)  
Since 2022 F Li, K Wichmann, R Otterpohl - Science of the total environment, 2009 - Elsevier [Full text @ NTK](#)  
Since 2021 ... bathroom grey water, the laundry grey water and the mixed grey water are also deficient in  
Since 2018 nitrogen. In some cases, the laundry grey water and the mixed grey water ... Kitchen grey water ...  
Custom range... ☆ Save Cited by 720 Related articles All 12 versions Web of Science: 347

# The Most Up-to-date, State-of-the-art Search

- Follow key scholars and institutions in your research field
- Preprint servers (arXiv, bioRxiv, others): articles published before peer review
- Conference papers, conference proceeding books
- Informal exploration of early-stage ideas: blogs, social networks, lectures

Cornell University

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We gratefully acknowledge support from the Simons Foundation and member institutions.

Search... All fields Search

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arXiv is a free distribution service and an open-access archive for 1,799,817 scholarly articles in the fields of physics, mathematics, computer science, quantitative biology, quantitative finance, statistics, electrical engineering and systems science, and economics. Materials on this site are not peer-reviewed by arXiv.

**Subject search and browse:**

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- Physics
- Mathematics
- Quantitative Biology
- Quantitative Finance
- Statistics
- Electrical Engineering and Systems Science
- Economics
- Astrophysics (astro-ph new, recent, search)  
Includes: Astrophysics of Galaxies; Cosmology and Nongalactic Astrophysics; Earth and Planetary Astrophysics; High Energy Astrophysical Phenomena; Instrumentation and Methods for Astrophysics; Solar and Stellar Astrophysics
- Condensed Matter (cond-mat new, recent, search)  
Includes: Disordered Systems and Neural Networks; Materials Science; Mesoscale and Nanoscale Physics; Other Condensed Matter; Quantum Gases; Soft Condensed Matter; Statistical Mechanics; Strongly Correlated Electrons; Superconductivity
- General Relativity and Quantum Cosmology (gr-qc new, recent, search)
- High Energy Physics - Experiment (hep-ex new, recent, search)
- High Energy Physics - Lattice (hep-lat new, recent, search)
- High Energy Physics - Phenomenology (hep-ph new, recent, search)
- High Energy Physics - Theory (hep-th new, recent, search)
- Mathematical Physics (math-ph new, recent, search)
- Nonlinear Sciences (nlin new, recent, search)  
Includes: Adaptation and Self-Organizing Systems; Cellular Automata and Lattice Gases; Chaotic Dynamics; Exactly Solvable and Integrable Systems; Pattern Formation and Solitons
- Nuclear Experiment (nucl-ex new, recent, search)
- Nuclear Theory (nucl-th new, recent, search)
- Physics (physics new, recent, search)  
Includes: Accelerator Physics; Applied Physics; Atmospheric and Oceanic Physics; Atomic and Molecular Clusters; Atomic Physics; Biological Physics; Chemical Physics; Classical Physics; Computational Physics; Data Analysis, Statistics and Probability; Fluid Dynamics; General Physics; Geophysics; History and Philosophy of Physics; Instrumentation and Detectors; Medical Physics; Optics; Physics and Society; Physics Education; Plasma Physics; Popular Physics; Space Physics
- Quantum Physics (quant-ph new, recent, search)

**COVID-19 Quick Links**

See COVID-19 SARS-CoV-2 preprints from

- arXiv
- medRxiv and bioRxiv

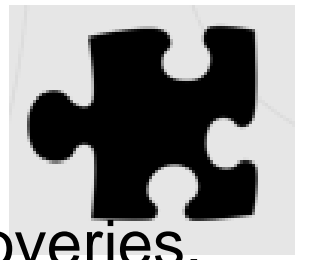
**Important:** e-prints posted on arXiv are not peer-reviewed by arXiv; they should not be relied upon without context to guide clinical practice or health-related behavior and should not be reported in news media as established information without consulting multiple experts in the field.

Mathematics

<https://arxiv.org/>

# 5. READING & ORGANIZING SOURCES

# Reading: Smart, Careful, Mindful



- Essential part of keeping up-to-date with current research (new discoveries, leading authors, context of one's own research)
- Prerequisites for writing (writing habits in the field, argumentation, citing)

## TIPS

- Be smart and picky; focus on abstract, conclusion, and specific issues before deciding to read the whole paper carefully
- Make notes from the very beginning; it will save your time later
- Managing sources: create your own system to organize materials and thoughts, be systematic

# Managing Sources – Tips & Tricks

- Notes (electronic vs. written): important information, relationship to your work (methodology, contradictory or confirmatory conclusions, and so on)
- Folders, tags, or ranking system to differentiate between documents
- Citation management tools

Research paper  
An evaluation and explanation of (in)efficiency in higher education institutions in Europe and the U.S. with the application of two-stage semi-parametric DEA  
Joanna Wolszczak-Derlacz  
Gdańsk University of Technology, Faculty of Management and Economics, Narutowicza 11/12, 80-253 Gdańsk, Poland

ARTICLE INFO

JEL classifications:  
I23  
O14  
I22

Keywords:  
Higher education institutions  
Efficiency  
Two-stage DEA  
European-US comparison

ABSTRACT

In this study the technical efficiency of number of public European and American HEIs is assessed over a decade. Efficiency scores are determined using nonparametric DEA with different input-output sets and considering different frontiers: global frontier (all HEIs), pooled region-specific frontier (Europe and the U.S.), having their own frontiers, and country-specific ones. The external factors affecting the degree of HEI inefficiency are investigated, e.g. institutional settings (size and department composition). Specifically, the results indicate a positive association between both regional departments and an institution's efficiency (for both the European and European HEIs are more efficient, but this is not confirmed for American HEIs). However, some country heterogeneity at the European level is found in

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25/11/2020 18:47:00  
Nadezda Firsova Options  
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1. Introduction

Numbers are meaningful: according to the Academic Ranking of World Universities' 2016 fifteen of the top twenty universities were in the U.S., Americans published 23% of the total number of scientific articles in the period 1996–2015, counting 33% of the total citations.<sup>2</sup> This is perceived in the literature as the transatlantic gap – referring to the differences between Europe and the U.S. in the quality of academic research (Bonaccorsi et al., 2017). Because of this, it is not surprising that the American system of higher education is perceived to be pre-eminent and when higher education institutions (hereafter, HEIs) around the world are searching to improve their performance they look to universities in the U.S. as their benchmark model, while scholars from the whole world are attracted to American academia (Clotfelter, 2010). However, from the internal American perspective, the higher education sector is not free of problems, and its worldwide dominance has also recently been challenged (Altbach et al., 2011). Nowadays, HEIs in both continents are under pressure due to declining public

support, resulting in the need to seek external resources and to provide first-class teaching and research in order to survive amid local and global competition.<sup>3</sup>

This study has three main aims: firstly, to compare the technical efficiency of European and U.S. higher education institutions. Secondly, to evaluate the main factors that determine the efficiency of HEIs and to test whether these factors might have varying impacts on the European and U.S. efficiency. Thirdly, to address an evaluation problem, introducing DEA techniques as an analytic tool which can serve both HEI's managers and policymakers.

Data envelopment analysis (DEA) is used in this study – a methodology which constructs a production frontier in the multi-input/multi-output case – in order to evaluate the relative efficiency of a sample of 500 higher education institutions (in ten European countries and the U.S.) for the period between 2000 and 2012. Different models are estimated for different input-output sets and assumed frontier: global, regional and country-specific ones.

The research is motivated by the fact that most previous studies

Email address: jw@zie.pg.gda.pl.  
<sup>1</sup> <http://www.shanghaieranking.com/ARWU2016.html>. It should be underlined that university rankings (among purely scientific methodology such as DEA or other nonparametric methods is used in our paper. Durazo et al. (2018) thoroughly (e.g. multidimensionality, lack of statistical robustness etc.) and propose a new generation of rankingological shortcomings global rankings are of great importance to university prestige as they receive a great deal

<sup>2</sup> [http://www.scimagojr.com/countryrank.php?min=0&min\\_type=-1](http://www.scimagojr.com/countryrank.php?min=0&min_type=-1).

<sup>3</sup> This can be also analysed from the cross-sectoral perspective of increasing competition for public resources between and public pensions, see Givoni, 2013).

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.econbase.2017.07.010>  
Received 8 August 2016; Received in revised form 14 July 2017; Accepted 26 July 2017  
Available online 14 August 2017  
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Example of electronic notes

When stereotypes meet robots: The double-edge sword of robot gender and personality in human-robot interaction

Benedict Tay<sup>a</sup>, Younbo Jung<sup>b</sup>, Taezoon Park<sup>a,c,\*</sup>

*a* Division of Systems and Engineering Management, School of Mechanical & Aerospace Engineering, Nanjing Tech University, Nanjing, China  
*b* Division of Communication Research, Wee Kim Wee School of Communication and Information, Nanjing Tech University, Nanjing, China  
*c* Department of Industrial Information Systems Engineering, Soongsil University, Seoul, South Korea

ARTICLE INFO

Article history:  
Available online 14 June 2014

Keywords:  
Human-robot interaction  
Social robot  
User acceptance  
Social stereotypes  
Robot gender  
Robot personality

ABSTRACT

With the emerging application of social and psychological effects of occupational roles (security vs. extrovert vs. introvert) on user acceptance of a social robot in a healthcare and security context, two different roles of a healthcare and security robot. During the task, the robot manifested different personalities. Participants (n = 164) preferred the socially-occupational role stereotypes. This finding shows that participants do not monotonically influence user responses to affect user acceptance of social robot. Results lay a foundation for designers to reduce various parameters under the big umbrella of social

1. Introduction

The role of social robots has increasingly become diversified when compared to industrial robots that perform monotonous and repetitive tasks in factory settings. In accordance with the rapid development of relevant technologies and the increasing demand for human resources in social settings, robots are expected to play roles that are generally filled by humans in a variety of social contexts including the home, museums, subways, airports, and hospitals (Lee, Kwon, & Park, 2013). Public acceptance of social robots, however, is not simple since successful social robots require a good mixture of state-of-the-art technology and a capacity for friendly social interaction. Among various issues concerning human-robot technology interaction, user acceptance has been identified as a key element for successful implementation of social robots (Ezer, Fisk, & Rogers, 2009; Heerik, Riise, Evers, & Weinga, 2010). Along these lines, interest has recently been rising for the development of socially interactive robots that can accurately mimic human characteristics. This dimension of research aims to develop natural and intuitive human-robot interactions to facilitate user acceptance. One such attempt is to design humanoid robots with human features as well as androids that are aesthetically similar to real human beings. In addition, researchers have started to apply social characteristics in the design of social robots, including exhibiting a natural gaze, gestures, and distinctive personalities (Hwang, Park, & Hwang, 2013; Louje, Neerincx, & Gonsen, 2010).

In spite of the preliminary success in anthropomorphizing robots, simply applying human characteristics to social robots may cause aversive and repugnant psychological responses. For instance, Mori's Uncanny Valley (Mori, 1970) suggests that human responses toward human-like robots can be repulsive when these robots look and act almost, but not perfectly, like human beings. In other words, when robots become or behave human-like, people start to pay more attention to the subtle differences between the robots and human beings rather than the great resemblance between the two, and this tends to trigger negative responses from people. As such, human social characteristics blindly applied to social robots could negatively influence people's perceptions toward social robots, under certain circumstances (Eyssele & Hegel, 2012).

\* Corresponding author. Address: Department of Industrial & Information Systems Engineering, Soongsil University, 300 Sangdo-Ro, Dongjak-Gu, Seoul 156-743, South Korea. Tel.: +82 2 828 7034; fax: +82 2 825 1094.  
E-mail address: [tzpark@ssu.ac.kr](mailto:tzpark@ssu.ac.kr) (T. Park).

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.chbs.2014.05.014>  
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DOBRI ZDLOZ  
POUZIT V PRAKTICNE  
CENSTI?

JE SU STEREOTYPNI  
ZOBRAZOVANI ROBOTI  
V LIDSKYCH PROFESIACH +  
LEANNE RESPONDENTU

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MTELEWU

CITACE

Example of written notes

# Citation Management Tools

- Download and manage citations
- Create personal library
- Insert tags and notes
- Collaboration
- Generation of reference list
- Integrate with word processing software tools for easy insertion of citations into documents

Zotero

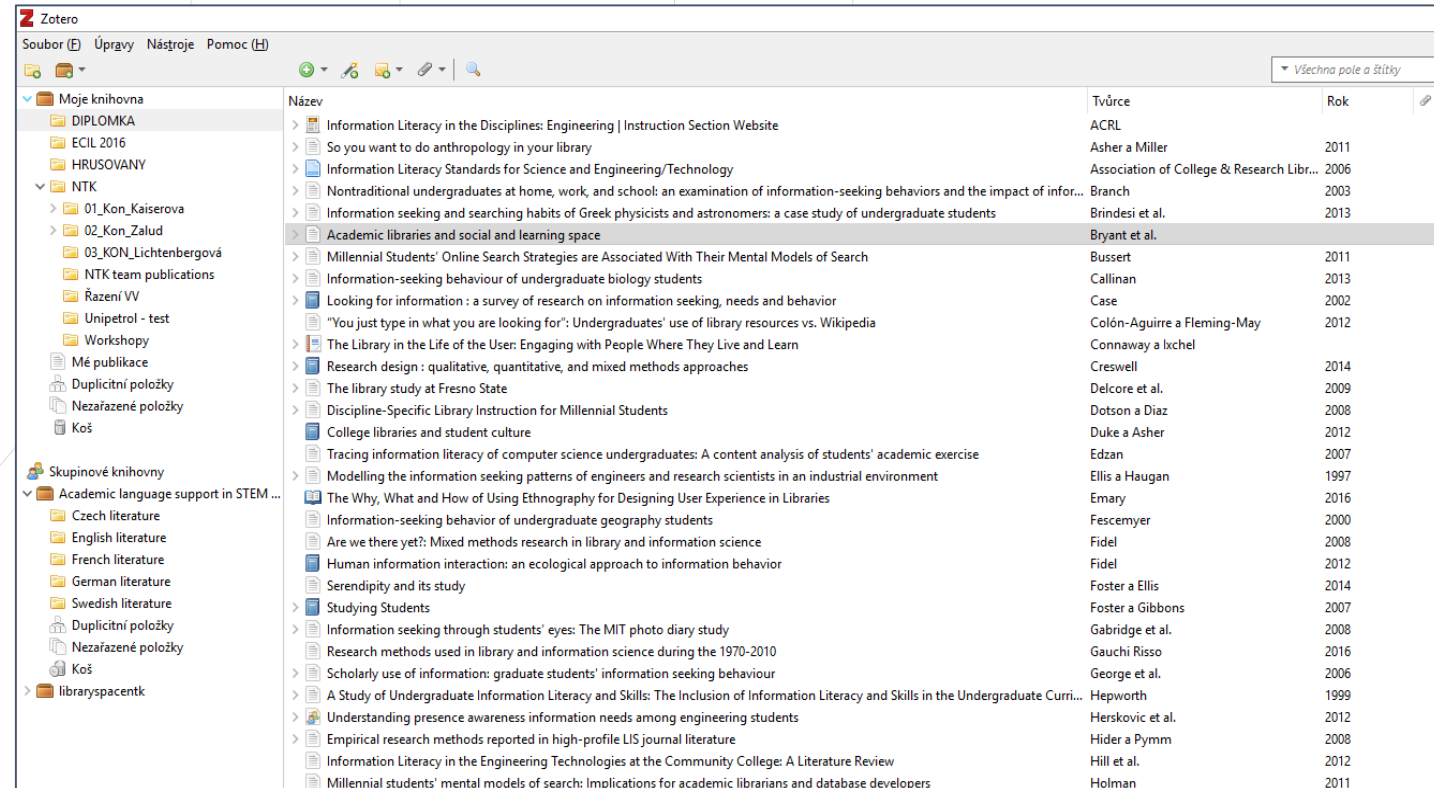
CitacePRO

Mendeley

Citavi

JabRef (integrated with LaTeX)

EndNote (subscription for UCT students)



**Use them, but don't trust them absolutely!**



# 6. PUBLISHING AND PRESENTING RESEARCH OUTPUTS

# Searching High-quality Journals and Conferences

- Ask your mentor and/or peers
- Use citation and analytical databases to identify reliable journals and conferences:  
Web of Science, Scopus, Inspec Analytics
- Try recommender services such as Elsevier JournalFinder, WoS Manuscript Matcher
- Review the quality & reputation (journal metrics, editorial board, conference organizers, mentor recommendations), peer-review process and author services provided; read tips about avoiding predatory and questionable conferences
- Consider relevance of the conference to your field as well as its intended audience
- Open Access, Open Data
- Article processing charge (APC) and other costs and benefits
- Learn whether you can submit the same content to multiple journals or conferences at the same time (or not)

# Searching High-quality Journals and Conferences

Eaton, S.E. (2018). Avoiding predatory journals and questionable conferences: A resource guide. *University of Calgary*. <https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED579189.pdf>

Palmer, J. C. (2016). Navigating your first academic conference. *Psychological Science Agenda*. <https://www.apa.org/science/about/psa/2016/10/academic-conference>

Northcentral University Library (2021). *Research Process: Scholarly Publication*. <https://ncu.libguides.com/researchprocess/scholarlypublication>

Berkeley Library. (n.d.) *Scholarly Publishing*. <https://www.lib.berkeley.edu/scholarly-communication/publishing>

UNC University Libraries. (2021). Measure Your Research Impact: Where to Publish. <https://guides.lib.unc.edu/measure-impact/publish>

# Summary

- Activate **Library links on Google Scholar**
- Always make sure you are logged into the library web for **off-campus access to full-text articles**
- Contact your librarian for materials that are hard-to-find
- Make notes and create your own system to organize materials from the very beginning of a project
- Use citation managers, but don't trust them absolutely
- Critically consider journals and conferences and be aware of the publishing and conference submission process

# Get Assistance

## 1) Schedule a consultation

- Please don't be shy; our team includes doctoral students who know, the issues you face
- LaTeX support, Bibliometric services

## 2) Attend a webinar

## 3) Explore by yourself

- STEMskiller: comprehensive skills set map for early career researchers
- Tutorials: NTK instructional materials and recordings, further resources
- Subject guides



# Contacts

Barbora Šátková  
[barbora.satkova@techlib.cz](mailto:barbora.satkova@techlib.cz)

Eliška Skládalová  
[eliska.skladalova@techlib.cz](mailto:eliska.skladalova@techlib.cz)

**Thank you**  
**Questions?**